



`/reducing_co2_ through_insects`

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`bio&agri_zero/mdef2021`

/CO2_in_Barcelona

16,3 million

tons of CO2 each year

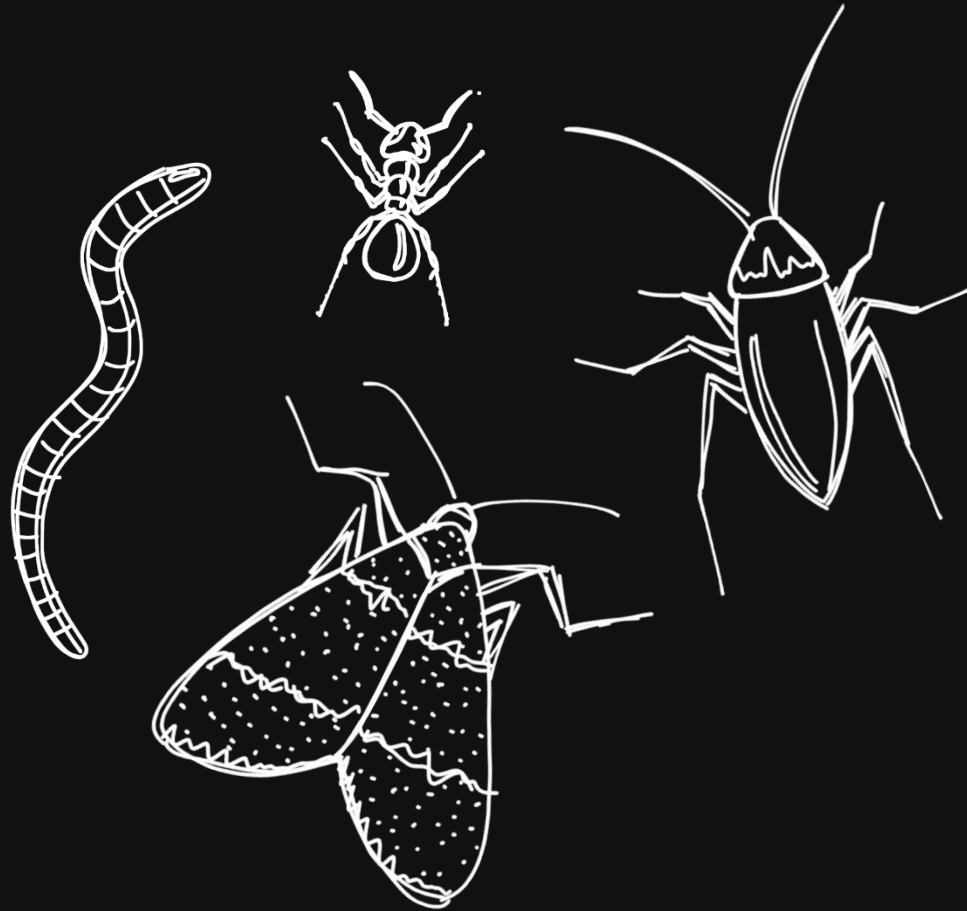
_7,6M tons of CO2 from
the airport

_5,3M tons of CO2 from
the port

_3,4M tons of CO2 from
the city (services,
industries, etc.)



/insects_in_the_city



10 quintillion insects
in the world | 40% of all
known **living species**

10.000 million
insects/km²

Barcelona has **101,9km²**

$$10.000M * 101,9km^2 =$$

1.019.000M

insects

/RuBisCO_protein

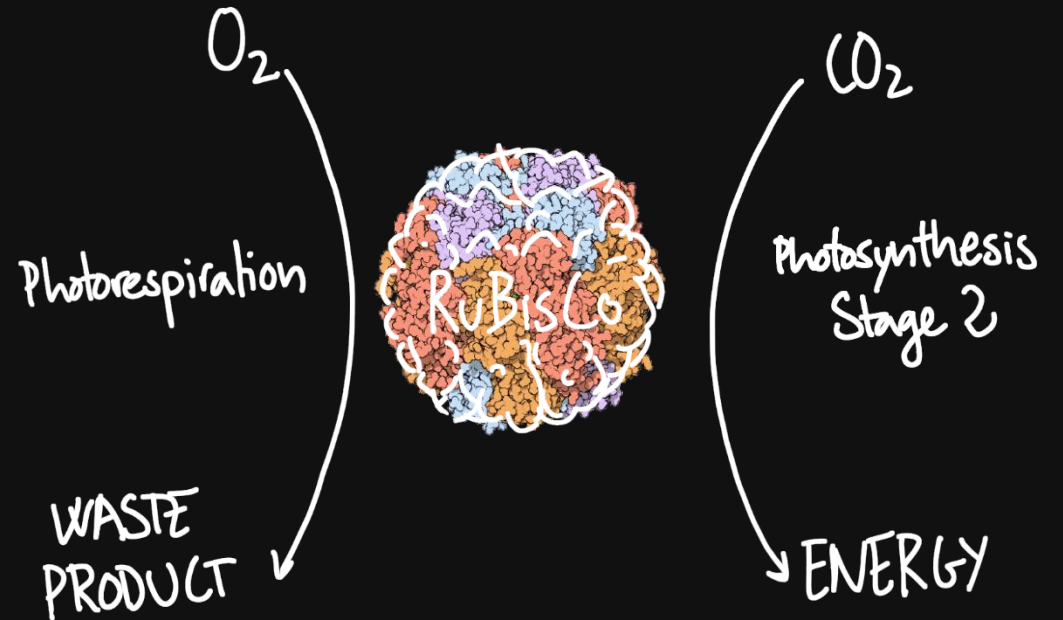
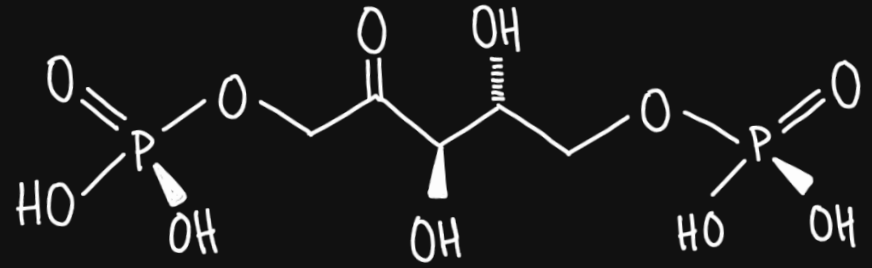
*ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate
carboxylase-oxygenase*

_most abundant protein
on earth

_process of carbon
fixation

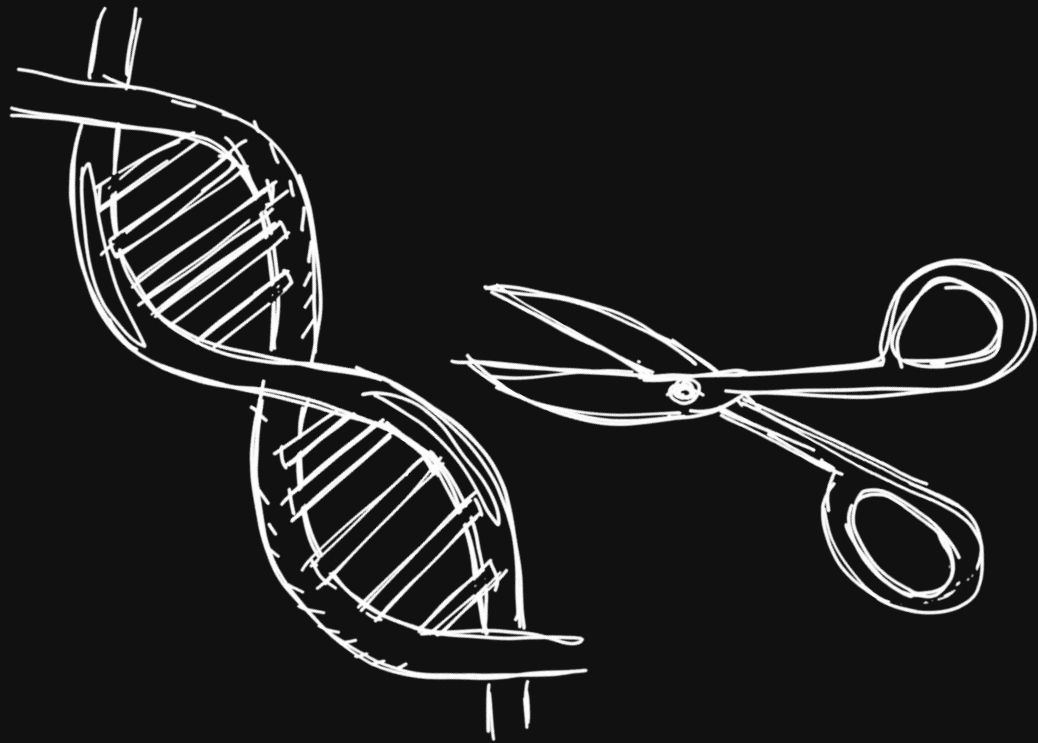
_photorespiration from
oxygen

_responsible for the
photosynthesis



/using_CRISPR-Cas9

*Clustered Regularly Interspaced
Short Palindromic Repeats*



_tool to **edit the genome**
of any cell

_uses a guide RNA and an
endonuclease enzyme to **cut**
de DNA

_we can add the RuBisCO
protein to **insects genome**
with CRISPR-Cas9 to **reduce**
CO2 from the atmosphere

/reflections

_even given the
amount of **insects**,
there are **tons of CO2**
in the atmosphere

_completely **unethical**

_instead of modifying
insects, **we should**
change our behaviour
towards the planet



/references

CO2 in Barcelona:

<https://www.lavanguardia.com/natural/cambio-climatico/20200116/472916021999/barcos-crisis-climatica-emisiones-barcelona.html>

insects in Spain:

<https://www.xatakaciencia.com/biologia/cuantos-insectos-hay-en-el-mundo-y-en-espana-y-para-que-sirven-los-mosquitos-cuantos-mueren-en-la-carretera>

RuBisCO:

<https://pdb101.rcsb.org/motm/11>

CRISPR-Cas9:

<https://www.nature.com/articles/nprot.2013.143>